

Chicago Manual of Style Guide



University of Chicago Press, *Chicago Manual of Style*, 15th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2003.

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Chicago Manual of Style includes two different citation systems. The first uses footnotes/endnotes and bibliographies, and is used primarily in the humanities; and the second, uses in-text author-date citations and reference lists, and is used primarily in the natural sciences. Either system is acceptable, as long as the citations are consistent throughout the paper.

[N = End/Footnote, B = Bibliography, T = In-Text Author/Date citation, RL = Reference List in Author/Date style]

PRINT SOURCES - BOOKS	
One Author or Editor	N: 1. Robert Ransom, <i>Computers and Embryos: Models in Developmental Biology</i> (New York: J.Wiley, 1981), 82. B: Ransom, Robert. <i>Computers and Embryos: Models in Developmental Biology</i> . New York: J.Wiley, 1981.
	T: (Kuhn 1999, 42) RL: Kuhn, Merrily. 1999. <i>Complementary therapies for health care providers</i> . Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
Two or Three Authors or Editors	N: 2. Kurt Johnson and Steve Coates, <i>Nabakov's Blues: The Scientific Odyssey of a Literary Genius</i> (Cambridge, MA: Zoland Books, 1999), 137. B: Johnson, Kurt and Steve Coates. <i>Nabakov's Blues: The Scientific Odyssey of a Literary Genius</i> . Cambridge, MA: Zoland Books, 1999.
	T: (Bascle, Brougham, and Mowatt 1993, 67) RL: Bascle, Robert, Gary Brougham, and Tom Mowatt, eds. 1993. <i>Riches from the earth: A geologic tour along the Dalton Highway, Alaska</i> . Anchorage, AK: Bureau of Land Management.
Four to Ten Authors or Editors	N: 3. Jeri A. Sechzer and others, eds., <i>Women and Mental Health</i> (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), 243. B: Sechzer, J. A., S.M. Pfaffilin, F. L. Denmark, A. Griffffin, and S.J. Blumenthal, eds., <i>Women and Mental Health</i> . Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.
	T: (Sechzer et al. 1996, 243) RL: Sechzer, J. A., S. M. Pfaffilin, F. L. Denmark, A. Griffffin, and S. J. Blumenthal, eds. 1996. <i>Women and mental health</i> . Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Eleven or More Authors or Editors	Can happen in the natural sciences . . . RL: Only the first seven names should be listed, followed by “et al.”
Unknown Author	N: 4. <i>Man and His Years: An Account of the First National Conference on Aging</i> (Raleigh, NC: Health Publications Institute, 1951), 84. B: <i>Man and His Years: An Account of the First National Conference on Aging</i> . Raleigh, NC: Health Publications Institute, 1951. T: (<i>Man and His Years</i> , 1951) RL: <i>Man and his years: An account of the First National Conference on Aging</i> . 1951. Raleigh, NC: Health Publications Institute.
Organization as Author and Publisher	N: 5. Interstate Commerce Commission, <i>Rails to Trails: An Overview of ICC Rules</i> (Washington, DC: Interstate Commerce Commission, 1993), 38. B: Interstate Commerce Commission. <i>Rails to Trails: An Overview of ICC Rules</i> . Washington, DC: Interstate Commerce Commission, 1993. T: (University of Chicago Press 2003, 656) RL: University of Chicago Press. 2003. <i>Chicago manual of style</i> , 15 th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
Author AND Editor or Translator	N: 6. Karl Marx, <i>Early Writings</i> , trans. and ed. T. B. Bottomore (New York: McGraw Hill, 1964), 74. B: Marx, Karl. <i>Early Writings</i> . Trans. and ed. T. B. Bottomore. New York: McGraw Hill, 1964. T: (Tolstoy 1933, 364) RL: Tolstoy, Alexandra. 1933. <i>The tragedy of Tolstoy</i> . Translated by Elena Varneck. New Haven: Yale University Press.
Chapter in a Book	N: 7. Brendan Phibbs, “Herrlisheim: Diary of a Battle,” in <i>The Other Side of Time: A Combat Surgeon in World War II</i> (Boston: Little, Brown, 1987), 117-63. 8. Virgil Thomson, “Cage and the College of Noises,” chap. 8 in <i>American Music Since 1910</i> (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1971), 231-36. B: Phibbs, Brendan. “Herrlisheim: Diary of a Battle.” In <i>The Other Side of Time: A Combat Surgeon in World War II</i> . Boston: Little, Brown, 1987. Thomson, Virgil. “Cage and the College of Noises.” Chap. 8 in <i>American Music Since 1910</i> . New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1971. T: (Phibbs 1987, 117-63) (Thomson 1971, 231-36) RL: Phibbs, Brendan. 1987. Herrlisheim: Diary of a battle. In <i>The other side of time: A combat surgeon in World War II</i> . Boston: Little, Brown. Thomson, Virgil. 1971. Cage and the college of noises. Chap. 8 in <i>American music since 1910</i> . New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

<p>One Volume of a Multivolume Work</p>	<p>N: 9. William Farmwinkle, <i>Humor of the American Midwest</i>, vol. 2 of <i>Survey of American Humor</i> (Boston: Plenum Press, 1983), 132. 10. Edward Banicek, <i>A History of India</i>, vol. 2 (Philadelphia: Ross and Kittredge, 1988), 294. B: Banicek, Edward. <i>A History of India</i>. Vol. 2. Philadelphia: Ross and Kittredge, 1988. Farmwinkle, William. <i>Humor of the American Midwest</i>. Vol. 2 of <i>Survey of American Humor</i>. Boston: Plenum Press, 1983.</p>
	<p>T: (Banicek 1988, 293) (Farmwinkle 1983, 132) RL: Banicek, Edward. 1988. <i>A history of India</i>. Vol. 2. Philadelphia: Ross and Kittredge. Farmwinkle, William. 1983. <i>Humor of the American Midwest</i>. Vol. 2 of <i>Survey of American humor</i>. Boston: Plenum Press.</p>
<p>PRINTED SOURCES – JOURNALS/NEWSPAPERS</p>	
<p>Journal or Magazine Articles</p>	<p>N: 11. Noel Robertson, “The Dorian Migration and Corinthian Ritual,” <i>Classical Philology</i> 75 (January 1980): 19-20. 12. Cartright C. Bellworthy, “Reform of Congressional Remuneration,” <i>Political Review</i> 7, no. 6 (1990): 89, 93-94. 13. Patrick Skelton, “Rehabilitation versus Demolition,” <i>Journal of Urban Renewal</i>, 1989, no. 3: 143, 151. 14. E. W. Caspari and R. E. Marshak, “The Rise and Fall of Lysenko,” <i>Science</i>, July 16, 1965, 276. B: Bellworthy, Cartright C. “Reform of Congressional Remuneration.” <i>Political Review</i> 7, no. 6 (1990): 87-101. Caspari, E. W. and R. E. Marshak. “The Rise and Fall of Lysenko.” <i>Science</i>, July 16, 1965, 275-78. Robertson, Noel. “The Dorian Migration and Corinthian Ritual.” <i>Classical Philology</i> 75 (January 1980): 1-22. Skelton, Patrick. “Rehabilitation versus Demolition.” <i>Journal of Urban Renewal</i>, 1989, no. 3: 141-62.</p>
	<p>T: (Caspari 1965, 276) (Grabowski 1990, 44) (Martin 1979, 97-98) (Sommerstein 1972, 204) RL: Caspari, E. W. and R. E. Marshak. 1965. The rise and fall of Lysenko. <i>Science</i>, July 16, 275-78. Grabowski, M. M. 1990. After post-modernism. <i>Journal of the American Aesthetic Association</i>, no. 3:39-47. Martin, Albro. 1979. Uneasy partners: government-business relations in twentieth-century American history. <i>Prologue</i> 11 (summer): 91-105. Sommerstein, A. R. 1972. On the so-called definite article in English. <i>Linguistic Inquiry</i> 3:197-209.</p>

Newspaper Articles	<p>N: 15. Editorial, <i>Philadelphia Inquirer</i>, July 30, 1990. 16. Albert Finnonian, "The Iron Curtain Rises," <i>Wilburton (Ohio) Journal</i>, February 7, 1990, final edition. 17. Gretchen Morgenson, "Applying a Discount to Good Earnings News," Market Watch, <i>New York Times</i>, April 23, 2000, sec. 3. 18. Associated Press, "Westchester Approves Measure on Gun Safety," <i>Chicago Tribune</i>, June 12, 2000. 19. Laurie Goodstein and William Glaberson, "The Well-Marked Roads to Homicidal Rage," <i>New York Times</i>, April 12, 2000, national edition, sec. 1.</p> <p>B: **News items from daily papers are rarely listed separately in a bibliography. Rather, the name of the paper and the relevant run of dates may be given in the general alphabetical list or in a separate section devoted to newspapers.**</p> <p><i>Milwaukee Journal</i>, February 8 - March 12, 1990.</p> <p>**A list of works cited need not include newspaper items if these have been documented in the text. No corresponding entry in a reference list would be needed for the following citation:**</p> <p>In an article on rampage killers (<i>New York Times</i>, April 10, 2000), Laurie Goodstein and William Glaberson describe the warning signs either missed or unreported by colleagues, friends, teachers, family members, and others.</p>
ELECTRONIC SOURCES	
E-Books	<p>N: 20. Geoffrey A. Hammerson, <i>Amphibians and Reptiles in Colorado</i>, (Niwot, CO: University Press of Colorado, 1999), http://lib.wuacc.edu/search/delectronic+book/delectronic+book/1%2C4%2C8879%2CB/frameset&FF=delectronic+book&351%2C%2C8876/ (accessed December 22, 2005).</p> <p>21. Henry E. Dudeney, <i>Amusements in Mathematics</i>, (1917; Project Gutenberg, 2005), http://www.gutenberg.org/files/16713/16713.txt/.</p> <p>B: Dudeney, Henry E. <i>Amusements in Mathematics</i>. 1917; Project Gutenberg, 2005. http://www.gutenberg.org/files/16713/16713.txt/.</p> <p>Hammerson, Geoffrey A. <i>Amphibians and Reptiles in Colorado</i>. Niwot, CO: University Press of Colorado, 1999. http://lib.wuacc.edu/search/delectronic+book/delectronic+book/1%2C4%2C8879%2CB/frameset&FF=delectronic+book&351%2C%2C8876/ (accessed December 22, 2005).</p> <p>T: (Hammerson 1999) (Dudeney [1917] 2005). . . or . . . (Dudeney 1917/2005)</p> <p>RL: Dudeney, Henry E. 1917. <i>Amusements in mathematics</i>. Project Gutenberg, 2005. http://www.gutenberg.org/files/16713/16713.txt/.</p> <p>Hammerson, Geoffrey A. 1999. <i>Amphibians and reptiles in Colorado</i>. Niwot, CO: University Press of Colorado. http://lib.wuacc.edu/search/delectronic+book/delectronic+book/1%2C4%2C8879%2CB/frameset&FF=delectronic+book&351%2C%2C8876/ (accessed December 22, 2005).</p>

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Online Journals and Magazines	<p>N: 26. Frederick Golden, "Person of the Century: Albert Einstein," <i>Time</i>, December 31, 1999, http://www.time.com/time/archive/preview/0,10987,993017,00.html/.</p> <p>27. "Evel Knievel to Attempt Huge Leap in Logic," <i>TheOnion.com</i>, October 9, 1996, http://www.theonion.com/content/node/30440/.</p> <p>28. Maurice Obstfeld, "The Global Capital Market: Benefactor or Menace," <i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i> 12, no. 4 (1998): 9-30, http://www.jstor.org/view/08953309/di014716/01p0069n/0?frame=noframe&userID=c6fc08ca@washburn.edu/01cce4403700501996b64&dpi=3&config=jstor/.</p>

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